

**CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS AND EXPENSES REPORT**

State of Nevada

Stavros Anthony

Las Vegas City Council Ward 4

E-mail Address

Select Appropriate Box(es)

- CANDIDATE  
  PAC  
  POL PARTY  
  IND EXP  
  NONPROFIT CORP  
 AMENDED  
  LEGAL DEFENSE FUND

Annual Filing - Due January 15, 2009

Period: January 1, 2008 - December 31, 2008

Report #1 - Due March 31, 2009\*

Period: Jan. 1, 2009 - March 26, 2009

Report #2 - Due May 26, 2009\*

Period: Mar. 27, 2009 - May 21, 2009

Report #3 Due - July 15, 2009\*

Period: May 22, 2009 - June 30, 2009

Annual Filing - Due January 15, 2010

\*Period: July 1, 2009 - December 31, 2009

\*\*Period: Jan. 1, 2009 - December 31, 2009

\*These Reports are filed by incumbants/candidates running for office in the 2009 election cycle

\*\*These Reports are filed by incumbants not running for office this cycle who: (1) raised contributions in excess of \$100; or (2) have money left over from a previous campaign



**Contributions Summary**

	This Period	Cumulative From Beginning of Report Period 1 through End of This Reporting Period
1. Total Monetary Contributions Received in Excess of \$100 (See page 1 of instruction sheet)	\$54,550	\$187,901
2. Total Monetary Contributions Received of \$100 or Less (See page 2 of instruction sheet)	\$2005	\$4290
3. Total Monetary Contributions in the form of leans guaranteed by a third party (See page 2 of instruction sheet)	0	0
4. Total Monetary Contributions in the form of leans guaranteed by a third party (See page 2 of instruction sheet)	0	0

	This Period	Cumulative From Beginning of Report Period 1 through End of This Reporting Period
5. Total Amount of Monetary Contributions Received (Add Lines 1 through 4) (See page 2 of instruction sheet)	\$56,555	\$192,191
6. Total Amount of Written Commitments for Contributions (When commitment is funded, contribution(monetary or in kind))	0	0
7. Total Value of In Kind Contributions Received in Excess of \$100. (Page 2 of instruction sheet)	\$700	\$12,264

**EXPENSES SUMMARY**

8. Total Monetary Expenses Paid in Excess of \$100 (See page 2 of instruction sheet)	\$70,639	\$210,838
9. Total Monetary Expenses Paid of \$100 or Less (See page 2 of instruction sheet)	\$1692	\$2702
10. Total Amount of All Monetary Expenses Paid (Add Lines 8 and 9)(See page 2 of instruction sheet)	\$72,331	\$213,540
11. Total Amount of All In Kind Expenses in Excess of \$100 (Add Lines 8 and 9)(See page 2 of instruction sheet)	\$5,652	\$11,104
12. Disposition of Unspent Contributions (Only reported on Report #3, Annual Report, or 15th day of the second month after candidates defeat or incumbent does not run for reelection) (See page 3 of instruction sheet)	N/A	

**AFFIRMATION**

I Declare Under Penalty of Purgery That the Foregoing in True and Correct

Signature

Date 5-26-09

**CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS**

Reporting Period **# 2**

**Stavros Anthony**

**Las Vegas City Council Ward 4**

Name (Print)

Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**Contributions in Excess of \$100 or, When Added Together from One Contributor Exceeds \$100  
Transfer Total Amount of All Campaign Contributions to Line 1 of Contributions Summary**

CONTRIBUTOR'S NAME AND ADDRESS	DATE OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	AMOUNT OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	CHECK HERE IF LOAN	NAME AND ADDRESS OF 3RD PARTY IF LOAN GUARANTEED	NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO FORGAVE THE LOAN, IF DIFFERENT THAN CONTRIBUTOR
<b>A NLV Cab Company</b> 5010 S Valley View Blvd Las Vegas NV 89118	4/1/2009	\$400.00			2009 MAY 26 4:08 RECEIVED CITY CLERK
<b>ABC Union Cab Company</b> 5010 S Valley View Blvd Las Vegas NV 89118	4/1/2009	\$400.00			
<b>ACE Cab Company</b> 5010 S Valley View Blvd Las Vegas NV 89118	4/1/2009	\$400.00			
<b>Alex Sparkukl</b> 2129 Wilbanks Circle Henderson NV 89012	4/21/2009	\$250.00			
<b>Bart Patterson</b> 820 Royal Birch Lane Las Vegas NV 89144	4/15/2009	\$150.00			
<b>Bell Trans</b> 1900 Industrial Las Vegas NV 89102	4/7/2009	\$500.00			
<b>Boyd Gaming Corporation</b> 6465 South Rainbow Blvd Las Vegas NV 89118	5/21/2009	\$5,000.00			
<b>Bravo Underground, Inc.</b> 1183 Center Point Drive Henderson NV 89074	4/17/2009	\$2,500.00			
<b>Brett Whipple Attorney at Law</b> HCR 61 Box 92 Hiko NV 89017	4/29/2009	\$150.00			

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS**

Reporting Period **# 2**

**Stavros Anthony**  
Name (Print)

**Las Vegas City Council Ward 4**  
Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**Contributions in Excess of \$100 or, When Added Together from One Contributor Exceeds \$100  
Transfer Total Amount of All Campaign Contributions to Line 1 of Contributions Summary**

CONTRIBUTOR'S NAME AND ADDRESS	DATE OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	AMOUNT OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	CHECK HERE IF LOAN	NAME AND ADDRESS OF 3RD PARTY IF LOAN GUARANTEED	NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO FORGAVE THE LOAN, IF DIFFERENT THAN CONTRIBUTOR
Cashman Cat PO Box 271630 Las Vegas NV 89127	4/3/2009	\$500.00			
CREPAC PO Box 96694 Las Vegas NV 89193	4/20/2009	\$2,000.00			RECEIVED CITY CLERK 2009 MAY 26 4:08 PM
Dan Riley 3853 Silvestri Lane Las Vegas NV 89120	4/15/2009	\$1,500.00			
Debbie and Shawn Rosenberger 10770 South Casa Blanca Drive Goodyear AZ 85338	4/16/2009	\$500.00			
Demitra LLC 55 Gulf Stream Ct Las Vegas NV 89113	5/7/2009	\$500.00			
Derek J. Stevens Trust 21777 Hoover Road Warren MI 48089	5/12/2009	\$500.00			
Desert Cab Inc. 4675 Wynn Rd Las Vegas NV 89103	3/31/2009	\$2,000.00			
Edward D. Smith & Company 9601 Verlaine Ct Las Vegas NV 89145	5/21/2009	\$5,000.00			
Embarq 330 S. Valley View Las Vegas NV 89152	4/20/2009	\$1,000.00			

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS**

Reporting Period # 2

Stavros Anthony

Las Vegas City Council Ward 4

Name (Print)

Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**Contributions in Excess of \$100 or, When Added Together from One Contributor Exceeds \$100  
Transfer Total Amount of All Campaign Contributions to Line 1 of Contributions Summary**

CONTRIBUTOR'S NAME AND ADDRESS	DATE OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	AMOUNT OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	CHECK HERE IF LOAN	NAME AND ADDRESS OF 3RD PARTY IF LOAN GUARANTEED	NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO FORGAVE THE LOAN, IF DIFFERENT THAN CONTRIBUTOR
First Leasing, Inc. 8555 W. Centennial Parkway Las Vegas NV 89149	4/17/2009	\$250.00			
Fred Lestman, TTEE 113 N Royal Ascot Dr Las Vegas NV 89144	5/7/2009	\$1,000.00			RECEIVED CITY CLERK 2009 MAY 26 P 4:08
George Bouchanis 631 S. 9th Street Las Vegas NV 89101	5/7/2009	\$300.00			
George Mulopolis 67 Princewille Las Vegas NV 89113	5/7/2009	\$300.00			
Greg and Patricia Goorjian 9103 West Alta Drive #1702 Las Vegas NV 89145	5/7/2009	\$1,000.00			
Hammer Family Trust 9121 W. Russel Road STE 208 Las Vegas NV 89148	5/7/2009	\$1,000.00			
Harrah's Operating Company, Inc. 7216 Cherry Farms Road Cordova TN 38016	3/31/2009	\$1,000.00			
Jack Lehman 2265 Geronimo Way Las Vegas NV 89169	4/1/2009	\$300.00			
James Chanos 20 West 55th Street New York NY 10019	5/6/2009	\$5,000.00			

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS**

Reporting Period **# 2**

**Stavros Anthony**

**Las Vegas City Council Ward 4**

Name (Print)

Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**Contributions in Excess of \$100 or, When Added Together from One Contributor Exceeds \$100  
Transfer Total Amount of All Campaign Contributions to Line 1 of Contributions Summary**

CONTRIBUTOR'S NAME AND ADDRESS	DATE OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	AMOUNT OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	CHECK HERE IF LOAN	NAME AND ADDRESS OF 3RD PARTY IF LOAN GUARANTEED	NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO FORGAVE THE LOAN, IF DIFFERENT THAN CONTRIBUTOR
<b>James Leavitt</b> 200 Hoover Street Las Vegas NV 89101	5/21/2009	\$500.00			
<b>Jeffery and Cynthia Shaw</b> 2404 Juniper Canyon Ct Las Vegas NV 89134	5/4/2009	\$250.00			
<b>Limousines of Nevada, LLC</b> 3510 Cavaretta Ct Las Vegas NV 89103	5/7/2009	\$2,000.00			2009 MAY 26 4:09 RECEIVED CITY CLERK
<b>Marshal E Hunt, TTEE</b> 4200 Spring Mountain Rd Las Vegas NV 89102	5/7/2009	\$250.00			
<b>Mike Wixom</b> 1935 Village Center Circle Las Vegas NV	5/21/2009	\$350.00			
<b>Mission Industries</b> 1 West Mayflower Avenue North Las Vegas NV 89030	4/1/2009	\$500.00			
<b>Monte and Susan Miller</b> 176 Tierra Bonita Court Henderson NV 89074	4/23/2009	\$1,000.00			
<b>Nevada Contractors Association</b> 2888 S. Valley View Blvd, STE 1 Las Vegas NV 89102	5/7/2009	\$1,000.00			
<b>Palm Mortuary, Inc.</b> 1325 North Main Street Las Vegas NV 89101	5/7/2009	\$2,000.00			

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS**

Reporting Period **# 2**

**Stavros Anthony**

**Las Vegas City Council Ward 4**

Name (Print)

Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**Contributions in Excess of \$100 or, When Added Together from One Contributor Exceeds \$100  
Transfer Total Amount of All Campaign Contributions to Line 1 of Contributions Summary**

CONTRIBUTOR'S NAME AND ADDRESS	DATE OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	AMOUNT OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	CHECK HERE IF LOAN	NAME AND ADDRESS OF 3RD PARTY IF LOAN GUARANTEED	NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO FORGAVE THE LOAN, IF DIFFERENT THAN CONTRIBUTOR
<b>Paradise Development Ltd.</b> 100 City Parkway, STE 1700 Las Vegas NV 89106	4/15/2009	\$500.00			
<b>Patricia Becker</b> 11464 Glowing Sunset Lane Las Vegas NV 89135	3/28/2009	\$250.00			
<b>Pinnacle Appliance Distributors, Inc</b> 5585 S. Valley View Blvd STE 4 Las Vegas NV 89118	5/7/2009	\$250.00			RECEIVED CITY CLERK 2009 MAY 26 P 4: 09
<b>Project Alta LLC</b> 3883 Howard Huges Pkwy #800 Las Vegas NV 89169	4/2/2009	\$1,000.00			
<b>Rampart PHD LLC</b> 3225 S. Rainbow Blvd #206 Las Vegas NV 89146	4/8/2009	\$500.00			
<b>Ran Services, Inc</b> 410 S Minnesota St Carson City NV 89703	4/29/2009	\$500.00			
<b>Republic Services</b> PO Box 98508 Las Vegas NV 89193	4/29/2009	\$5,000.00			
<b>Robert Anderson</b> PO Box 31988 Las Vegas NV 89173	4/28/2009	\$250.00			
<b>Robert Brinton, SPT</b> 6767 W. Tropicana Ave STE 227 Las Vegas NV 89103	5/7/2009	\$500.00			

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS**

Reporting Period **# 2**

**Stavros Anthony**

**Las Vegas City Council Ward 4**

Name (Print)

Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**Contributions in Excess of \$100 or, When Added Together from One Contributor Exceeds \$100  
Transfer Total Amount of All Campaign Contributions to Line 1 of Contributions Summary**

CONTRIBUTOR'S NAME AND ADDRESS	DATE OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	AMOUNT OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	CHECK HERE IF LOAN	NAME AND ADDRESS OF 3RD PARTY IF LOAN GUARANTEED	NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO FORGAVE THE LOAN, IF DIFFERENT THAN CONTRIBUTOR
<b>Ronald &amp; Rachel Kline</b> 446 Beardsley Circle Henderson NV 89052	4/15/2009	\$250.00			
<b>Sierra Air Conditioning, Inc</b> 4210 W. Patrick Ln Las Vegas NV 89118	5/7/2009	\$200.00			
<b>Steven &amp; Deborah Duessin</b> 1701 Golden Oak Drive Las Vegas NV 89117	4/29/2009	\$200.00			2009 MAY 26 P 4: 09 RECEIVED CITY CLERK
<b>Swecker &amp; Company Ltd</b> 3017 W. Charleston Blvd Las Vegas NV 89102	5/7/2009	\$200.00			
<b>Thomas Matthews</b> 1645 Westwind Circle Las Vegas NV 89146	3/31/2009	\$200.00			
<b>Timothy &amp; Denise Cashman Revocable Trust</b> 2300 W. Sahara Ave. STE 1110-16 Las Vegas NV 89102	3/31/2009	\$250.00			
<b>Vegas Western Cab Company</b> 5010 S Valley View Blvd Las Vegas NV 89118	4/1/2009	\$400.00			
<b>Virgin Valley Cab Company</b> 5010 S Valley View Blvd Las Vegas NV 89118	4/1/2009	\$400.00			
<b>Whittlesea Blue Cab Company</b> 1900 Industrial Road Las Vegas NV 89102	4/7/2009	\$500.00			

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTIONS**

Reporting Period **# 2**

**Stavros Anthony**

**Las Vegas City Council Ward 4**

Name (Print)

Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**Contributions in Excess of \$100 or, When Added Together from One Contributor Exceeds \$100  
Transfer Total Amount of All Campaign Contributions to Line 1 of Contributions Summary**

CONTRIBUTOR'S NAME AND ADDRESS	DATE OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	AMOUNT OF EACH CONTRIBUTION	CHECK HERE IF LOAN	NAME AND ADDRESS OF 3RD PARTY IF LOAN GUARANTEED	NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO FORGAVE THE LOAN, IF DIFFERENT THAN CONTRIBUTOR
<b>Willaim and Lisa Kaercher</b> 1908 Red Robin Ct Las Vegas NV 89134	5/1/2009	\$1,000.00			
<b>William &amp; Bonnie Paulos</b> 29 Cascade Creek Las Vegas NV 89113	4/20/2009	\$1,000.00			
<b>William Martin</b> 9 Mountain Cove Court Henderson NV 89052	3/31/2009	\$250.00			

RECEIVED  
 CITY CLERK  
 2009 MAY 26 P 4:09

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**CAMPAIGN EXPENSES**

Reporting Period # **2**

**Stavros Anthony**

**Las Vegas City Council Ward 4**

Name (Print)

Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**Expenses in Excess of \$100**

**Transfer Total Amount of All Campaign Expenses to Line 8 of Expenses Summary**

NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON, GROUP OR ORGANIZATION WHO RECEIVED THE PAYMENT FOR THE EXPENSE(S)	CATEGORY NRS 294A.365	DATE OF EACH EXPENSE	AMOUNT OF EACH EXPENSE
Anthony Ruggiero 2801 Whispering Wind Drive Las Vegas NV 89117	B	5/8/2009	\$189.00 2009 MAY 26 RECEIVED CITY CLERK
Anthony Ruggiero 2801 Whispering Wind Drive Las Vegas NV 89117	B	5/15/2009	\$200.00 2009 MAY 26 RECEIVED CITY CLERK
Becker Enterprises 50 South Jones Blvd Suite 125 Las Vegas NV 89128	A	3/30/2009	\$461.00 2009 MAY 26 RECEIVED CITY CLERK
Cory Christensen 10777 West Twain Ave STE 300 Las Vegas NV 89135	D	4/20/2009	\$1,250.00
Danielle Cherry & Company 1325 South Meadows Pkwy #221 Reno NV 89521	F	4/10/2009	\$2,010.00
Danielle Cherry & Company 1325 South Meadows Pkwy #221 Reno NV 89521	F	4/17/2009	\$231.57
Embarq 330 S. Valley View Las Vegas NV 89152	A	4/17/2009	\$392.44
Embarq 330 S. Valley View Las Vegas NV 89152	A	5/1/2009	\$160.33
J3 Strategies, Ltd. P.O. Box 19762 Reno NV 89511	F	4/10/2009	\$5,000.00
J3 Strategies, Ltd. P.O. Box 19762 Reno NV 89511	D	5/1/2009	\$300.00

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**CAMPAIGN EXPENSES**

Reporting Period **# 2**

**Stavros Anthony**

**Las Vegas City Council Ward 4**

Name (Print)

Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**Expenses in Excess of \$100**

**Transfer Total Amount of All Campaign Expenses to Line 8 of Expenses Summary**

NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON, GROUP OR ORGANIZATION WHO RECEIVED THE PAYMENT FOR THE EXPENSE(S)	CATEGORY NRS 294A.365	DATE OF EACH EXPENSE	AMOUNT OF EACH EXPENSE
<b>J3 Strategies, Ltd.</b> P.O. Box 19762 Reno NV 89511	F	5/1/2009	\$5,000.00
<b>J3 Strategies, Ltd.</b> P.O. Box 19762 Reno NV 89511	D	5/1/2009	\$21,755.82
<b>J3 Strategies, Ltd.</b> P.O. Box 19762 Reno NV 89511	D	5/8/2009	\$9,300.00
<b>J3 Strategies, Ltd.</b> P.O. Box 19762 Reno NV 89511	D	5/13/2009	\$9,883.38
<b>J3 Strategies, Ltd.</b> P.O. Box 19762 Reno NV 89511	D	5/21/2009	\$11,224.00
<b>La Voce Publishing Co</b> 5410 Cameron #101 Las Vegas NV 89118	D	4/14/2009	\$350.00
<b>PDQ Printing, Inc.</b> 3828 South Valley View Blvd Las Vegas NV 89103	A	4/15/2009	\$1,266.06
<b>PDQ Printing, Inc.</b> 3828 South Valley View Blvd Las Vegas NV 89103	D	5/8/2009	\$428.31
<b>Seniors United</b> 1155 East Twain 108-177 Las Vegas NV 89169	J	5/18/2009	\$150.00
<b>United Sign, Inc.</b> 5234 South Procyon Las Vegas NV 89118	D	4/24/2009	\$130.00

RECEIVED  
 CITY CLERK  
 2009 MAY 26 PM 4:09

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**CAMPAIGN EXPENSES**

Reporting Period **# 2**

**Stavros Anthony**

**Las Vegas City Council Ward 4**

Name (Print)

Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**Expenses in Excess of \$100**

**Transfer Total Amount of All Campaign Expenses to Line 8 of Expenses Summary**

NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON, GROUP OR ORGANIZATION WHO RECEIVED THE PAYMENT FOR THE EXPENSE(S)	CATEGORY NRS 294A.365	DATE OF EACH EXPENSE	AMOUNT OF EACH EXPENSE
<b>United States Post Office</b> 6140 West Lake Mead Blvd Las Vegas NV 89108	A	5/7/2009	\$252.00
<b>United States Post Office</b> 6140 West Lake Mead Blvd Las Vegas NV 89108	A	5/7/2009	\$279.00
<b>United States Post Office</b> 6140 West Lake Mead Blvd Las Vegas NV 89108	A	5/8/2009	\$198.00

RECEIVED  
 CITY CLERK  
 2009 MAY 26 P 4: 09

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**IN KIND CAMPAIGN  
CONTRIBUTIONS**

Reporting Period # 2

Stavros Anthony  
Name (Print)

Las Vegas City Council Ward 4  
Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**IN KIND**

**Contributions in Excess of \$100 or, When Added Together from One Contributor Exceeds \$100  
Transfer Total Value of All In-Kind Campaign Contributions to Line 7 of Contributions Summary**

CONTRIBUTOR'S NAME AND ADDRESS	DATE OF EACH IN KIND CONTRIBUTION	DESCRIPTION OF EACH IN KIND CONTRIBUTION	VALUE OR COST OR EACH IN KIND CONTRIBUTION/ COMMITMENT	CHECK HERE IF LOAN	NAME AND ADDRESS OF 3RD PARTY IF LOAN GUARANTEED BY 3RD PARTY	NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON WHO FORGAVE THE LOAN
Albert Flangas 7385 Laredo Las Vegas NV 84117	5/7/2009	Food and beverage	\$500.00			
Havan Cigar Bar 3900 Paradise Road Las Vegas NV	4/20/2009	Space use and food and beverage for fundraiser	\$200.00			

2009 MAY 26 4:09  
RECEIVED  
CITY CLERK

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.

**IN KIND CAMPAIGN  
EXPENSES**

Reporting Period # 2

Stavros Anthony  
Name (Print)

Las Vegas City Council Ward 4  
Office (if applicable)

District (if applicable)

**IN KIND**

**Expenses in Excess of \$100**

**Transfer Total Value of All In-Kind Campaign Expenses to Line 11 of Expenses Summary**

NAME AND ADDRESS OF PERSON, GROUP OR ORGANIZATION WHO RECEIVED THE IN KIND GOOD(S) OR SERVICE(S)	DESCRIPTION OF EACH IN KIND EXPENSE	DATE OF EACH IN KIND EXPENSE	VALUE OR COST OF EACH IN KIND EXPENSE
Albert Flangas 7385 Laredo Las Vegas NV 84117	Use of contributed food and beverage	5/7/2009	\$500.00
Becker Enterprises 50 South Jones Blvd Suite 125 Las Vegas NV 89128	Campaign office use	4/1/2009	\$2,176.00
Becker Enterprises 50 South Jones Blvd Suite 125 Las Vegas NV 89128	Campaign office use	5/1/2009	\$2,176.00
Flangas McMillian 3275 South Jones Blvd #105 Las Vegas NV 89146	Use of donated office space	4/1/2009	\$300.00
Flangas McMillian 3275 South Jones Blvd #105 Las Vegas NV 89146	Use of donated office space	5/1/2009	\$300.00
Havan Cigar Bar 3900 Paradise Road Las Vegas NV	Space use and food and beverage for fundraiser	4/20/2009	\$200.00

2009 MAY 26 4:09 PM RECEIVED CITY CLERK

This page may be copied or duplicated if additional space is needed.